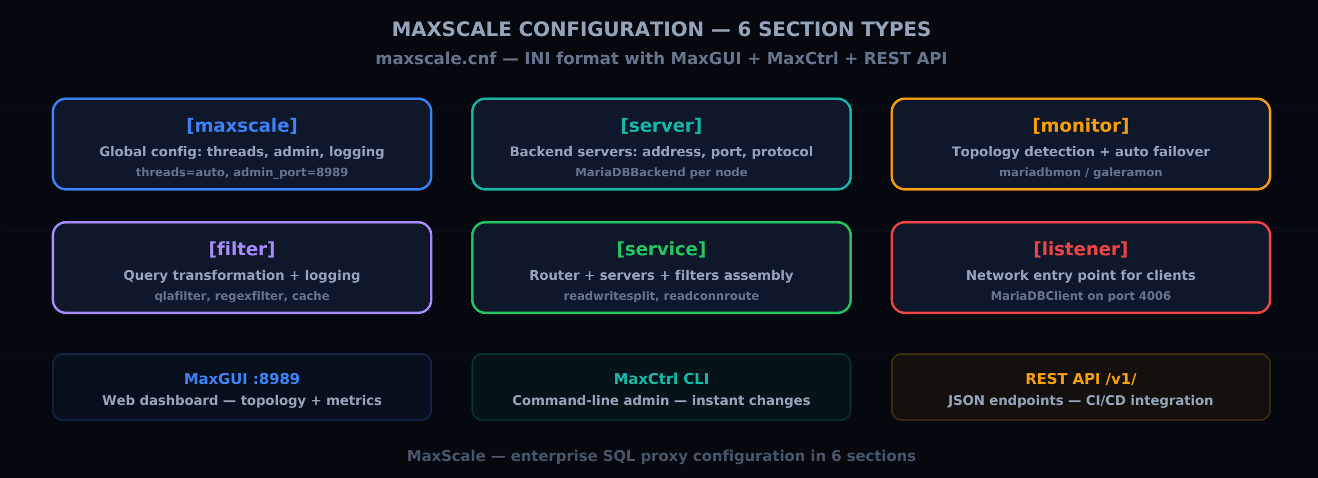
MaxScale[illegible] SQL [illegible]

Sylvain ARBAUDIE · 2025[illegible]9[illegible]1[illegible]

MAXSCALE MARIADB PROXY CONFIGURATION



[illegible]

[illegible] MaxScale [illegible] MaxScale[illegible]

[illegible]

MaxScale [illegible] MariaDB [illegible] Debian/Ubuntu [illegible]

```
curl -LsS https://r.mariadb.com/downloads/mariadb_repo_setup \
  | sudo bash -s -- --mariadb-maxscale-version=24.02

sudo apt-get install maxscale
```

[illegible] `/etc/maxscale.cnf` [illegible] INI [illegible]

[illegible]

`maxscale.cnf` [illegible]

[maxscale] [illegible] — [illegible]

```
[maxscale]
threads        = auto
log_info       = false
admin_host     = 0.0.0.0
admin_port     = 8989
admin_secure_gui = true
```

- **threads=auto**：MaxScale □□□□□□□ CPU □□□□
- **admin_host/admin_port**□□□ MaxGUI Web □□□ REST API□
- **admin_secure_gui**□□□□□□□ HTTPS□

[server] □□ — □□□□□

□□ MariaDB / MySQL □□□□□□□□□□□

```
[db-master]
type     = server
address  = 10.0.1.10
port     = 3306
protocol = MariaDBBackend

[db-slave1]
type     = server
address  = 10.0.1.11
port     = 3306
protocol = MariaDBBackend

[db-slave2]
type     = server
address  = 10.0.1.12
port     = 3306
protocol = MariaDBBackend
```

□□`[server]` □□`db-master`□`db-slave1`□`db-slave2` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[monitor] □□ — □□□□

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```
[replication-monitor]
type            = monitor
```

```
module          = mariadbmon
servers         = db-master, db-slave1, db-slave2
user            = maxscale_monitor
password        = encrypted_password_here
monitor_interval = 2000
auto_failover    = true
auto_rejoin      = true
```

- **mariadbmon**□□□ MariaDB / MySQL □□□□□□□□□□
- **auto_failover**□□□□□□□□MaxScale □□□□□□□□□□
- **auto_rejoin**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Galera□□□□ `galeramon` □□ `mariadbmon` □

[filter] □□ — □□□□

□□□□□□□□ SQL □□

```
[query-log]
type   = filter
module = qlafilter
filebase = /var/log/maxscale/queries
flush   = true

[regex-rewrite]
type    = filter
module  = regexfilter
match   = SELECT.*FROM\s+legacy_table
replace = SELECT * FROM new_table
```

`qlafilter` □□ `regexfilter` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[service] □□ — □□□□

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```
[rw-service]
type     = service
router   = readwritesplit
servers  = db-master, db-slave1, db-slave2
user     = maxscale_service
```

```
password = encrypted_password_here
filters  = query-log | regex-rewrite

max_slave_connections    = 100%
max_slave_replication_lag = 5s
```

- **readwritesplit**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **max_slave_replication_lag**□□□□□ 5 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **filters**□□□□□□□□□□

[listener] □□ — □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
[rw-listener]
type     = listener
service  = rw-service
protocol = MariaDBClient
port     = 4006
address  = 0.0.0.0
```

□□□□□□□□ 4006 □□□ MaxScale□□□□□□□□□ MariaDB / MySQL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MaxScale □□□□□

MaxGUI□Web □□

□ MaxScale 2.5 □□MaxGUI Web □□□ `https://maxscale-host:8989` □□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□□□□□□

MaxGUI □□ `maxscale.cnf` □□□□□□RE□ST API □□□

MaxCtrl□□□□□□

MaxCtrl □ MaxScale □□□ CLI□□□ REST API □□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
maxctrl list servers

# □□□□□□□□□□
maxctrl set server db-slave1 maintenance

# □□□□□□
maxctrl clear server db-slave1 maintenance

# □□□□□□□□□□
maxctrl list services

# □□□□□□
maxctrl show monitor replication-monitor

# □□□□□□□
maxctrl create filter my-filter regexfilter \
  match="SELECT 1" replace="SELECT 2"
```

MaxCtrl □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

REST API□□□□

MaxScale □ REST API □□□□□□□□□□□□ HTTP/JSON □□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s -u admin:password https://maxscale:8989/v1/servers | jq

# □□□□□□
curl -X POST -u admin:password \
  https://maxscale:8989/v1/monitors/replication-monitor/failover

# □□□□□□
curl -s -u admin:password \
  https://maxscale:8989/v1/services/rw-service | jq '.data.attributes.statistics'
```

REST API □□□ MaxScale □□□ CI/CD □□□□□□□□□Prometheus□Grafana□□□□□□□Ansible□Terraform□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

[illegible]

1. MaxScale [illegible] `maxkeys` [illegible]
2. [illegible] `auto_failover=true` [illegible]
3. `threads=auto` [illegible]>50,000 [illegible]/[illegible]
4. [illegible] **`max_slave_replication_lag`** [illegible]
5. [illegible] `regexfilter` [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] + 2 [illegible]

```
[maxscale]
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[db-slave2]
type = server
address = 10.0.1.12
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[replication-monitor]
type = monitor
```

```
module = mariadbmon
servers = db-master, db-slave1, db-slave2
user = maxscale_monitor
password = <encrypted>
monitor_interval = 2000
auto_failover = true
auto_rejoin = true

[rw-service]
type = service
router = readwritesplit
servers = db-master, db-slave1, db-slave2
user = maxscale_service
password = <encrypted>
max_slave_replication_lag = 5s

[rw-listener]
type = listener
service = rw-service
protocol = MariaDBClient
port = 4006
```

[illegible]

MaxScale [illegible] INI [illegible]

[illegible]MaxGUI [illegible]MaxCtrl [illegible]REST API [illegible] SQL [illegible]

[illegible]Medium[illegible]