时间序列聚合：从数百万原始数据点到快速查询

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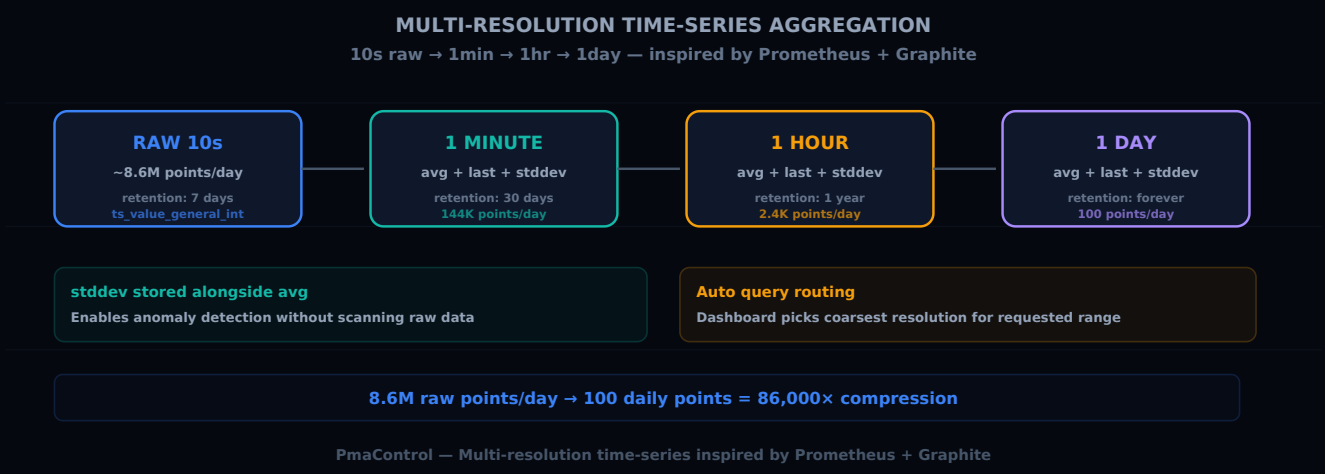
PMACONTROL **TIME-SERIES** **AGGREGATION** **MONITORING** **ARCHITECTURE**



PmaControl — Multi-resolution time-series inspired by Prometheus + Graphite

原始数据量

PmaControl 每10 秒从每个受监控的 MariaDB / MySQL 实例采集指标。对于每台服务器，这意味着：

- 每分钟 6 个数据点
- 每小时 360 个数据点
- 每天 8,640 个数据点
- 每周 **60,480** 个数据点

以 100 台服务器、每台 50 个指标计算：

```
100 台服务器 × 50 个指标 × 8,640 数据点/天 = 43,200,000 数据点/天
```

每天 4300 万个数据点。每周 3.02 亿。每月超过十亿。

以原始分辨率（10 秒）无限期存储所有这些数据，在技术上是可行的，但在实际中毫无意义。没有人会去查看 6 个月前 10 秒分辨率的图表。而为了显示一年期图表而扫描数百万行数据，既缓慢又昂贵。

灵感来源：**Prometheus** 和 **Graphite**

这个问题并不新鲜。两个系统已经优雅地解决了它：

- **Prometheus [illegible]recording rules**[illegible] PromQL [illegible]
- **Graphite [illegible]Whisper** [illegible]

PmaControl [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	**[illegible]100 [illegible]**
[illegible]	10 [illegible]	7 [illegible]	3.02 [illegible]/[illegible]
1 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	30 [illegible]	2.16 [illegible]/[illegible]
1 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	4380 [illegible]/[illegible]
1 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	[illegible]	180 [illegible]/[illegible]

[illegible]100 [illegible]

```
[illegible]7 [illegible]    3.02 [illegible]
1 [illegible]30 [illegible]     2.16 [illegible]
1 [illegible]1 [illegible]      4380 [illegible]
1 [illegible]        [illegible] 200 [illegible]
[illegible]                [illegible] 5.64 [illegible]
```

[illegible]**158**[illegible]28[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
CREATE TABLE ts_aggregated_1min (
    server_id     INT,
    metric_id     INT,
    timestamp     DATETIME,
    last_value    DOUBLE,    -- [illegible]
    avg_value     DOUBLE,    -- [illegible]
    stddev_value  DOUBLE,    -- [illegible]
    PRIMARY KEY (server_id, metric_id, timestamp)
```

```
);
```

`last_value`

`avg_value`

`stddev_value`

- A CPU 42% 48% `avg=45%, stddev=2%`
- B CPU 5% 85% `avg=45%, stddev=28%`

```
IF current_stddev > 3 × average_stddev_last_30_days
THEN alert:
```


cron

1 1

6

```
INSERT INTO ts_aggregated_1min (server_id, metric_id, timestamp, last_value, avg_value,
stddev_value)
SELECT
    server_id,
    metric_id,
    DATE_FORMAT(timestamp, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%i:00') AS minute,
    -- last_value:
    (SELECT value FROM ts_raw r2
```

```
      WHERE r2.server_id = ts_raw.server_id
        AND r2.metric_id = ts_raw.metric_id
        AND r2.timestamp >= DATE_FORMAT(ts_raw.timestamp, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%i:00')
        AND r2.timestamp < DATE_FORMAT(ts_raw.timestamp, '%Y-%m-%d %H:%i:00') + INTERVAL 1
MINUTE
      ORDER BY r2.timestamp DESC LIMIT 1),
    AVG(value),
    STDDEV(value)
FROM ts_raw
WHERE timestamp >= NOW() - INTERVAL 1 MINUTE
GROUP BY server_id, metric_id, minute;
```

□□ 2□1 □□□ 1 □□

□□□□□□□□□□□ 60 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
σ_combined = sqrt( mean(σ²_i) + var(μ_i) )
```

□`σ_i` □`μ_i`□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ 3□1 □□□ 1 □

□□□□□□□□□□□24 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ 4□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
DELETE FROM ts_raw WHERE timestamp < NOW() - INTERVAL 7 DAY;
DELETE FROM ts_aggregated_1min WHERE timestamp < NOW() - INTERVAL 30 DAY;
DELETE FROM ts_aggregated_1hr WHERE timestamp < NOW() - INTERVAL 1 YEAR;
-- ts_aggregated_1day: □□□□
```

□□□□

□ PmaControl□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
function selectResolution(int $timeRangeSeconds): string {
    if ($timeRangeSeconds <= 3600) {       // <= 1 □□
        return 'ts_raw';                   // 10 □□□□
    } elseif ($timeRangeSeconds <= 86400 * 2) {  // <= 2 □
```

```
        return 'ts_aggregated_1min';       // 1 [illegible]
    } elseif ($timeRangeSeconds <= 86400 * 90) { // <= 90 [illegible]
        return 'ts_aggregated_1hr';        // 1 [illegible]
    } else {
        return 'ts_aggregated_1day';       // 1 [illegible]
    }
}
```

[illegible] **365** [illegible] 310 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1 [illegible]	10 [illegible]	360	< 10 ms
24 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	1,440	< 20 ms
30 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	720	< 15 ms
1 [illegible]	1 [illegible]	365	< 10 ms

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] PmaControl [illegible]

1. [illegible] 30 [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

- threads_running [illegible] `avg_stddev = 2.1, stddev_stddev = 0.8`
- [illegible] `stddev = 14.3`
- [illegible] `(14.3 - 2.1) / 0.8 = 15.25` [illegible]

[illegible] CPU [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]PmaControl [illegible] 100 [illegible] MariaDB / MySQL [illegible] 20 [illegible]